

Citing References in an Oral Presentation

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- **SPOKEN CITATION** - Verbally give credit to the original source of information during your presentation. A spoken citation should include date and title of the source. The spoken citation can also include an author, if appropriate. Speak the citation as best you can without disrupting the flow of the presentation.

For example, the student presenter says:

“According to the February 2003 Merck Manual of Medical Information, renin is produced by the kidneys and helps control blood pressure. High blood pressure can . . .”

“Norman Hollenberg’s 2004 article ‘Angiotensin Receptor Blockers’ explains the relationship of renin to hypertension. Patients with hypertension suffer from . . .”

- **GRAPHICS** - Include the source of the image, photograph or illustration in your PowerPoint presentation. You need only include the author/year or title/year, if you provide your audience with a complete list of references.

For example, a PowerPoint slide includes the following figure:

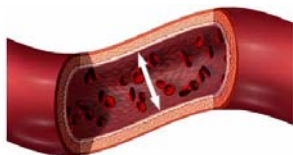


Figure 1 Blood pressure force to the artery walls (Harding 2004)

- **REFERENCES** – Include a complete list of your References as a slide at the end of your PowerPoint presentation or as a separate handout for your audience. The citations in the examples below follow the *CSE Style Manual*. The [cited 2006 Sep 26] indicates the day the website was viewed by the student presenter.

For example, the last PowerPoint slide lists the following References:

Harding J. 2004 Aug 6. Medical encyclopedia: blood pressure [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): U.S. National Library of Medicine; [cited 2006 Sep 26]. Available from: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/ency/imagepages/9124.htm>.

Hollenberg NK. 2004. Angiotensin receptor blockers. In: AccessScience@McGrawHill; [cited 2006 Sep 26]. Available from: <http://www.accessscience.com>.

The Merck Manual of Medical Information [Internet]. 2003 Feb 1. Whitehouse Station (NJ): Merck Research Laboratories; [cited 2006 Sep 26]. Available from: <http://www.merck.com/mmhe/sec13/ch161/ch161c.html>.

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